SELECT REFERENCES

International

1. Declaration of Helsinki on Ethical Principles for Medical Research Involving Human Subjects (2000)

World Medical Association

- 2. ICH Topic E6 Guideline For Good Clinical Practice (1996)
 International Conference on Harmonisation of Technical Requirements for Registration of Pharmaceuticals for Human Use
- 3. International Ethical Guidelines for Biomedical Research Involving Human Subjects (2002) Council for International Organizations of Medical Sciences
- Nuremberg Code (1949)
 Trials of War Criminals before the Nuremberg Military Tribunals under Control Council U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington D.C. Law No. 10, Vol. 2:181-182
- 5. Operational Guidelines for Ethics Committees that Review Biomedical Research (2000) World Health Organization
- Proposed International Guidelines on Ethical Issues in Medical Genetics and Genetic Services (1998)
 World Health Organization
- 7. Universal Declaration on the Human Genome and Human Rights (1997) United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

Singapore

- Ethical, Legal and Social Issues in Human Stem Cell Research, Reproductive and Therapeutic Cloning (June 2002) Bioethics Advisory Committee
- 2. Human Tissue Research (November 2002) Bioethics Advisory Committee
- 3. National Medical Ethics Committee: A Review of Activities, 1994-1997 (1998) National Medical Ethics Committee, Ministry of Health
- 4. Singapore Guideline for Good Clinical Practice (1998) Ministry of Health

Other Countries

- 1. National Statement on Ethical Conduct in Research Involving Humans (1999) National Health and Medical Research Council, Australia
- 2. Human Research Ethics Handbook (2001) National Health and Medical Research Council, Australia
- 3. Tri-Council Policy Statement: Ethical Conduct for Research Involving Humans (1998, with 2000, 2002, 2003 updates)

 Medical Research Council, Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council, and Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council, Canada
- 4. Governance arrangements for NHS Research Ethics Committees (July 2001) Department of Health, United Kingdom
- 5. Research Governance Framework for Health and Social Care, 2nd edition draft (April 2003) Department of Health, United Kingdom
- Code of Federal Regulations Title 45 Public Welfare Part 46: Protection of Human Subjects (2001)
 Office for Protection from Research Risks, National Institutes of Health, Department of Health and Human Services, U.S.A.
- 7. Ethical and Policy Issues in Research Involving Human Participants (August 2001) National Bioethics Advisory Commission, U.S.A.
- 8. The Belmont Report (1979)
 National Commission for the Protection of Human Subjects of Biomedical and Behavioral Research, U.S.A.